
Warren Consolidated Schools

**Federal Awards
Supplemental Information
June 30, 2018**

Independent Auditor's Reports

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance	1
Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	2-3
Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance	4-5

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	6-7
---	-----

Reconciliation of Basic Financial Statements Federal Revenue with Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	8
---	---

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	9
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Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	10-11
--	-------

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Education
Warren Consolidated Schools

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Warren Consolidated Schools (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 26, 2018, which contained an unmodified opinion on the financial statements of the School District. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. We have not performed any procedures with respect to the audited financial statements subsequent to October 26, 2018.

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and the reconciliation of basic financial statements federal revenue with schedule of expenditures of federal awards are presented for the purpose of additional analysis, as required by the Uniform Guidance, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

October 26, 2018

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of
Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

To Management and the Board of Education
Warren Consolidated Schools

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Warren Consolidated Schools (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 26, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

To Management and the Board of Education
Warren Consolidated Schools

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

October 26, 2018

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Education
Warren Consolidated Schools

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Warren Consolidated Schools' (the "School District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2018. The School District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal program.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance.

To the Board of Education
Warren Consolidated Schools

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moreau, PLLC

October 26, 2018

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Program Title/Project Number/Subrecipient Name	Grant/Project Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Awards Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at July 1, 2017	Adjustments and Transfers	Federal Funds/ Payments In-kind Received	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2018	Current Year Cash Transferred to Subrecipient
Clusters:										
Child Nutrition Cluster - U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:										
Noncash assistance - National School Lunch Program Entitlement commodities										
	NA	10.555	\$ 471,961	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 471,961	\$ 471,961	\$ -	\$ -
Cash assistance:										
National School Lunch Program 2016-17	171960 171980	10.555	3,318,881	3,318,881	193,127	-	193,127	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program 2017-18	181960 181980	10.555	3,481,588	-	-	-	3,299,718	3,481,588	181,870	-
Total National School Lunch Program (incl. commodities)			7,272,430	3,318,881	193,127	-	3,964,806	3,953,549	181,870	-
National School Breakfast Program 2016-17	171970	10.553	914,824	914,824	55,909	-	55,909	-	-	-
National School Breakfast Program 2017-18	181970	10.553	956,878	-	-	-	903,653	956,878	53,225	-
Total National School Breakfast Program			1,871,702	914,824	55,909	-	959,562	956,878	53,225	-
Summer Food Service Program 2016-17	170900 171900	10.559	145,237	145,237	30,763	-	30,763	-	-	-
Summer Food Service Program 2017-18	180900 181900	10.559	127,984	-	-	-	98,509	127,984	29,475	-
Total Summer Food Service Program			273,221	145,237	30,763	-	129,272	127,984	29,475	-
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			9,417,353	4,378,942	279,799	-	5,053,640	5,038,411	264,570	-
Special Education Cluster - U.S. Department of Education - Passed through the Macomb County ISD - IDEA:										
IDEA Flowthrough 1617	170450-1617	84.027	2,340,375	2,340,375	1,079,326.0	-	1,079,326	-	-	-
IDEA Flowthrough 1718	180450-1718	84.027	2,475,311	-	-	-	1,740,220	2,475,311	735,091	-
Total IDEA Flowthrough			4,815,686	2,340,375	1,079,326	-	2,819,546	2,475,311	735,091	-
Handicapped Preschool Incentive:										
IDEA Preschool 1617	170460-1617	84.173	69,710	69,710	33,878	-	33,878	-	-	-
IDEA Preschool 1718	180460-1718	84.173	80,657	-	-	-	56,113	80,657	24,544	-
Total Preschool Incentive			150,367	69,710	33,878	-	89,991	80,657	24,544	-
Total Special Education Cluster			4,966,053	2,410,085	1,113,204	-	2,909,537	2,555,968	759,635	-

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued)

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Program Title/Project Number/Subrecipient Name	Grant/Project Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Awards Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at July 1, 2017	Adjustments and Transfers	Federal Funds/ Payments In-kind Received	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2018	Current Year Cash Transferred to Subrecipient
Other federal awards:										
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:										
Child and Adult Care Food Service Program 2016-17	171920 172010	10.558	\$ 96,959	\$ 96,959	\$ 288	\$ -	\$ 288	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Child and Adult Care Food Service Program 2017-18	181920 182010	10.558	73,379	-	-	-	73,131	73,379	248	-
Total Child and Adult Care Food Service Program			170,338	96,959	288	-	73,419	73,379	248	-
U.S. Department of Education - Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:										
Title I Part A:										
Title I Part A 1617	171530	84.010	4,576,590	3,965,169	707,952	-	747,588	39,636	-	-
Title I Part A 1718	181530	84.010	4,221,174	-	-	-	2,094,810	3,742,573	1,647,763	-
Total Title I Part A			8,797,764	3,965,169	707,952	-	2,842,398	3,782,209	1,647,763	-
Title II Part A - Improving Teacher Quality:										
Title II Part A 1617	170520	84.367	361,824	319,452	54,724	-	55,069	345	-	-
Title II Part A 1718	180520	84.367	712,552	-	-	-	214,511	412,063	197,552	-
Total Title II Part A - Improving Teacher Quality			1,074,376	319,452	54,724	-	269,580	412,408	197,552	-
Title III - Limited English Proficient Students Grant:										
Title III - Limited English Proficient Students 1617	170580	84.365	488,827	440,205	84,394	-	91,220	6,826	-	-
Title III - Limited English Proficient Students 1718	180580	84.365	433,595	-	-	-	126,048	310,898	184,850	-
Total Title III - Limited English Proficient Students Grant			922,422	440,205	84,394	-	217,268	317,724	184,850	-
Title IV, Part A Student Support and Academic Enrichment 1718	180750 - 1718	84.424A	57,908	-	-	-	-	57,908	57,908	-
Total noncluster programs passed through the Michigan Department of Education			11,022,808	4,821,785	847,358	-	3,402,665	4,643,628	2,088,321	-
Passed through the Macomb County ISD:										
Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States (Perkins II):										
Vocational Education 1617	173520 171216	84.048	150,985	150,985	66,400	-	66,400	-	-	-
Vocational Education 1718	183520 181216	84.048	97,206	-	-	-	34,365	97,206	62,841	-
Total Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States (Perkins II)			248,191	150,985	66,400	-	100,765	97,206	62,841	-
Safe and Drug-free Schools and Communities	082860-0708	84.186	27,614	25,700	(1,914)	-	-	-	(1,914)	-
Title III - Immigrant Students Grant 1617	170570	84.365	240,299	70,434	70,434	-	70,434	-	-	-
Total passed through the Macomb County ISD			516,104	247,119	134,920	-	171,199	97,206	60,927	-
Direct programs - Character Education - Learning for Life	2007R215S02010 5-06-0 607	84.215	713,791	477,493	(45,640)	-	-	-	(45,640)	-
Total federal awards			\$ 26,636,109	\$ 12,335,424	\$ 2,329,641	\$ -	\$ 11,537,041	\$ 12,335,213	\$ 3,127,813	\$ -

Warren Consolidated Schools

Reconciliation of Basic Financial Statements Federal Revenue with Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Revenue from federal sources - As reported on financial statements (includes all funds)	\$ 13,107,323
Federal subsidy interest related to qualified school construction bonds	<u>(772,110)</u>
Federal expenditures per the schedule of expenditures of federal awards	<u>\$ 12,335,213</u>

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Warren Consolidated Schools (the "School District") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of Warren Consolidated Schools.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Warren Consolidated Schools has elected to use the 10 percent *de minimis* indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs, as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Grant Auditor Report

Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) Grant Auditor Report in preparing the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. Unreconciled differences, if any, have been disclosed to the auditor.

Note 4 - Noncash Assistance

The value of the noncash assistance received was determined in accordance with the provisions of the Uniform Guidance.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Warren Consolidated Schools

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? ☐ Yes ☒ None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

☐ Yes ☒ None reported

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? ☐ Yes ☒ None reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

☐ Yes ☒ No

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Opinion
84.010	Title I Part A	Unmodified

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

☒ Yes ☐ No

Section II - Financial Statement Audit Findings

None

Section III - Federal Program Audit Findings

None